

PRESENT TENSES

Wstaw czasownik we właściwej formie.

1. she (fancy) driving a car? Yes, she..... but she..... (not do) it since her car broke down.
2. Morris (stay) at his auntie this summer. He (hate) that but..... (not complain).
3. Today the dawn is beautiful. The birds..... (sing), the sun (shine) and I (feel) great.
4. Why..... you.....(feel) the radiator? (be) anything wrong with it?
5. The gardener (weed) all morning and this is why he (be) so tired now.
6. How many CDs this set (contain)? you (have) any idea what the price is?
7. My roommate (always leave) the door open !!! I can't stand that. It (drive) me crazy!!!
8. We (see) our dentist tomorrow and I (be) so nervous now.
9. Where is Stan?he..... (have) a shower again?! How many times a dayhe (have) a shower.
10. Whyyou..... (stare at) me ?! It is creepy! You (stare at) me since I came here.
11. She (check) her mobile phone every five minutes. She (have) a problem with this since she bought iPhone last week.
12. These days social media (take) over our lives. People (lose) control over the time they (spend) in the Net.
13. Look, the cat (try) hard to grab your attention. It (want) you to stroke it.
14. How long.....you (prepare) it? Two days but I (not finish) yet.
15. The moment I (get) my salary I always..... (feel) the need to spend the money.
16. This year my mum (not work). She (rest)
17. I (not see) it before and I (be) impressed.
- 18..... she..... (ever play) a practical joke on you? Everybody (know) she (love) doing that.
19. Whatthe notice..... (say)? It (say) “ no entry”

20. Marion (go) on a trip on Friday. She (leave) home at 6.00 and (start) sightseeing at 9.00.

PAST TENSES

Wstaw czasownik we właściwej formie

1. A: you (manage) to read the book to the very end?
B: No. Before I (give) it to you, I (try) it twice, but with no success.
2. My daughter – in – law (call) me because she (not know) how to prepare lasagne for the guests she (invite).
3. The cabin crew on board of the plane to Mongolia (speak) English with such a strange dialect, that we (can) hardly order coffee.
4. Last year our daughter still (believe) that Santa Clause (bring) her this rocking horse.
5. the authorities (warn) the citizens before the volcano (erupt)?
6. There (be) something wrong with the slicer yesterday. It (make) strange noises even though I (not use) for months.
7. Little Katie (have) nightmares all night long because she (spend) the evening watching scary movies.
8. Two days ago I (find) a receipt for a gold ring in my husband's shirt. I (wonder) all night if he (buy) for me.
9. It was stupid of you that you (not take) any warm clothes on your trip to the mountains. That's why you (catch) a cold the very next day.
10. Whose Instagram pictures Pat (watch) when you (enter) her bedroom?
11. My uncle (not want) to quit smoking although Auntie Jenny (ask) him for years to do it.
B: you (bump into) Chris?
14. The police (come) to the conclusion that the accident wasn't my fault as the other driver (drink) half a liter of alcohol before he (sit) at the wheel.
15. I (live) in London for 3 years before my family (decide) to join

me.

16. At the beginning of the lesson, the teacher (enter) the classroom and she (not sit) at the desk but (keep) looking at us suspiciously.
17. When I finally (change) my hairstyle, I (start) wondering why I (not do) it before.
18. My roses (look) miserable as I (forget) to apply some fertilizers.
19. Mum (be) nervous the previous night because she (cannot) contact my brother, who (leave) his phone at home.
20. Their wedding anniversary was amazing. My dad's best friend (appear) although he (had) an operation the week before.

FUTURE TENSES

Wstaw czasownik we właściwej formie

1. What time (you, see) your dentist tomorrow? I hope it's not before 10.00.
2. Hurry up Darling or (miss) the beginning of the film. It (start) in 5 minutes.
3. John, you're 65, it's time to retire. By the end of this year you (work) in the same company for 40 years.
4. Don't be so sad! I (come) to your graduation ceremony for sure.
5. He won't be able to unwind until everything (be) settled down,
6. What do you think your kids (do) in 10 years' time.
7. I really doubt whether Manchester United (win) the Champions League this season.
8. I don't want to be late for the party again. By the time we get there, they (drink) all the champagne.
9. Bye for now. I (get) in touch soon.
10. This time next Tuesday we (pack) our suitcases and getting ready for holidays.
11. you (help) me, please? This box is too heavy.
12. Don't worry. When you arrive at the station, somebody (wait) for you.
13. We get on like a house on fire. By next December we (know) each other for 35 years.
14. I'm sick and tired of learning. By noon I (revising) future tenses for 6 hours.
15. We're running out of fuel and there are no petrol stations on the motorway. What (do)?
16. I'm so hungry. I hope that mum (make) pizza by the time we get home.
17. The summer Olympics (start) on 20 July next year.

18. Ben seems to be mad with Paula. No wonder, in a few minutes he
(wait) for her for an hour and she still hasn't put on her make -up.
19. Tomorrow my little sister (take) part in her first swimming competition.
20. You can drop in at 8 o'clock. I (close) the shop by then.

PASSIVE VOICE

Przekształć zdania.

1. They expect the plane will land soon so you should buy the flowers quickly.
.....
2. He smokes a lot of cigarettes every day and his wife does not accept it.
.....
3. Many young people enjoy watching football matches and the clubs sells a lot of tickets.
.....
4. They are accusing Martin of causing the accident but they have found no evidence so far.
.....
5. Most people think that she is happy and they believe she will achieve success in her life.
.....
6. Who brought it here?
.....
7. The fire destroyed the cathedral and people are collecting funds to renovate it one day.
.....
8. They will have finished building that shed by next month. They have already installed electricity.
.....

9. They say she is a multimillionaire and is going to donate some of her money to charity.

.....

10. The city council is going to analyze our suggestions on Friday and we hope they will put them into practice soon.

.....

11. People shouldn't feed cats with milk. Cats' stomachs cannot digest it.

.....

12. Brian found Kate crying in her room and gave her a helping hand.

.....

13. Did many students do their homework on time or did some of them forget to do it?

.....

14. Children must have done all this mess!!!

.....

15. Doctors used to wear masks and gloves to protect themselves from the virus.

.....

16. She will punish the students with extra homework if they don't stop behaving like that.

.....

17. What did they praise him for?

.....

18. Everybody expects you will apologize to your friend for that stupid prank.

.....

19. What do most Polish restaurants serve?

.....

20. Trainers train some dogs to obey the orders but they cannot guarantee the success.

.....

GERUND VS INFINITIVE

Wstaw czasownik we właściwej formie

1. What's the use of (study) the night before the exam? There is no point in..... (try) to learn new things.
2. When I lived abroad I got accustomed to (speak) English every day.
3. I still remember my grandpa (say) that he never really got used to (use) a mobile phone.
4. The drivers were going 12 hours without..... (have) a break. The race was almost impossible (finish).
5. It's getting late. You'd better (go) to bed..... (be) honest, you don't look well.
6. John's father..... (let) him take his car for a weekend. He was..... (not, return) it before Sunday evening.
7. (drink) wine here wouldn't be a great idea. We can't sand..... (go) to such dirty places.
8. Keep (smile) and avoid..... (have) dark thoughts.
9. My team was the last (cross) the finishing line. We were sorry for (do) so badly.
10. I'm sorry (tell) you about that. It is not my decision but it is the boss who fired you.
11. The Browns really regretted not (buy) that old house. In fact it wasn't so destroyed.
12. I am afraid (ask) my parents for money but at the same time I am truly afraid of (get) into debts.

13. The customers might (not, complain) about the quality of the meal if the service hadn't been so terrible.
14. When watching "Gone with the Wind" Molly can't help..... (cry). I can't get accustomed to (see) her all in tears.
15. Let me..... (give) you a piece of advice. It's no good (be) dishonest to people who love you.
16. There isn't enough food (go round). Let's go and buy some.
17. It was such a surprise (get) to know that they were a couple. Tom was said (be) a lonely wolf.
18. Luckily she admitted (take) my dress without permission. I don't mind (lend) my things but ask me first.
19. Yesterday my electricity was cut off but I remember (pay) all my bills on time.
20. I hate (interrupt) you but there is somebody (wait) for you at the door.

REPORTED SPEECH

Przekształć zdania.

1. "Is the government doing anything important to improve the lives of the poor these days?" – asked the journalist.
.....
2. "Be careful not to make too many mistakes in your Thesis" – warned me the professor.
.....
3. "Have you decided to sue the airlines? Do you think you stand any chance of winning?" – asked my aunt.
.....

4. "I have no idea how to solve this equation!" – admitted the student sadly.
.....
5. "Her health issues were caused by the dreadful working conditions she had had when she was younger." – said the doctor.
.....
6. "Don't pretend not to know me. We were classmates 20 years ago." – a complete stranger told me.
.....
7. "Do it now!" – she ordered.
.....
8. "The plumbers will have completed repairing the pipes by Monday." – promised Frank
.....
9. "Warsaw is the capital of Poland" said Missy.
.....
10. "I did a lot of chores yesterday and still many are ahead of me" – has said the housekeeper.
.....
11. "May I interrupt you?" – asked a passer- by.
.....
12. "We have lived here since 2010 and we have never had any problems with our next door neighbours." – confessed Ash
.....
13. "Wait here till we are back." – asked me my friend.
.....

14. "It was me who did it" – admitted Peter.

.....

15. "We are not going on holidays next week. It's terrible" – she complained

.....

16. "Are you all right?" – wondered mum

.....

MODALS

Przetłumacz podane fragmenty.

1. We (nie powinniśmy) be here. The place is too crowded.
2. There is one more thing I (chciałabym ci powiedzieć). We're going to have a baby.
3. Before I got that full – time job, I (nie mogłem sobie pozwolić) to rent a flat.
4. Look at her new smartphone! (z pewnością jest) very expensive.
5. What? It's already 3 p.m. We (musimy już iść).
6. (Niepotrzebnie kupowałeś) so many apples, we've got enough.
7. Jeff..... (niemożliwe, że pracował) last night. He hasn't had night shifts since April.
8. Are you sure you've seen the burglar? I don't know, I (mogę się mylić).
9. (Potrzebuję kupić) a few more tulips to decorate the dining table.
10. I'm afraid I (nie będę w stanie) help you correct the article because I haven't got my glasses.
11. How long (musiałeś czekać) for your parcel to be delivered?
12. If you want to open the file, you (powinieneś) use a special password.
13. Sit back and relax. (nie wolno ci) keep the muscles tense because the therapy won't work.
14. It (możliwe, że to) your future boss, so, please, make a good impression on him.
15. (Czy mógłbym zadać) just one more question about the guarantee for the product?
16. If you want to take me out for dinner (potrzebuję umyć) my hair. I (nie mogę wyglądać) so scruffy.
17. (Widzę) that you've done your homework for today, but where is essay you (musiałeś napisać) for yesterday?

18. No pressure, we..... (nie musimy) declare which subjects to choose for our final exams now.
19. I (nie chciałabym) to study abroad because I'd miss my family a lot.
20. John cut his hand badly. Mum thinks he (powinien) to consult the doctor

CONDITIONALS

Wstaw czasownik we właściwej formie.

1. Unless you (stop) shouting, I will leave the room.
2. My little sister (turn) red in the face whenever she lies.
3. I (not lend) him the money if I had known he was dishonest.
4. If Pete (not slow down) immediately, he (cause) an accident.
5. They wouldn't have cancelled the concert if they (sell) more tickets.
6. If my skin (be) exposed to too much sunlight, it gets irritated.
7. I would buy the book if I (be) fond of science fiction novels.
8. You won't get the tickets if you (not book) them soon enough.
9. If you had been at the party, you (meet) my boyfriend.
10. Whenever I see them hugging, I still (feel) jealous.
11. She (never, lose) weight if she (keep) eating sweets.
12. If we (earn) more money, we'll buy a bigger house.
13. We'd move to Mexico if we (can) settle down in a different country.
14. I get a terrible sore throat whenever I (drink) cold beverages.
15. My teacher (be) extremely angry if he learns that's not my essay.

Przetłumacz podane fragmenty.

1. (Jeśli spotkasz Pana Smitha), tell him I'm out for a while
2. We'd have called the police if we (zauważylibyśmy) something suspicious last night.
3. (Kiedykolwiek podróżuję po Azji), I have food poisoning. I'm simply not used to that kind of spices.
4. It's freezing outside. (Gdyby kwiaty stały teraz)outdoors, they wouldn't survive a single day.
5. Thanks a lot. If I (nie wziąłbym) the medicines, I wouldn't have been able to sleep at night.

ADJECTIVES

Wstaw wyraz we właściwej formie.

1. Today, I slept (dużo lepiej) than the night before. I hope this night you won't be snoring.
2. (im więcej) money they have, (tym mniej) they spend on charity.
3. Let's go (dalej) on. Now, I want to present (droższe) models of cars.
4. Lucy is not willing to cooperate unless you give her (więcej pieniędzy) or (większe biuro).
5. Burj Khalifa is (najwyższym budynkiem) in the world. It's (zdecydowanie najbardziej nowoczesną) construction out of all the skyscrapers.
6. (Im mniej) I eat, (tym lepiej) I feel. I think I like this diet a lot.
7. Please, speak (wyraźniej) and (nie tak szybko). I can hardly understand you.
8. Can you drive (wolniej)? This road is (bardziej niebezpieczna) than the one we chose yesterday.
9. Cherries are (coraz tańsze), that's why they sell so (szybko).
10. Today the temperatures are going to reach high thirties. It will probably be (najgorętszy) day of the month.
11. She's (dużo mniej popularna) than her husband, but she earns (tak dużo) money as he does.
12. There were (mało) people at the concert, (dużo mniej) than last year.
13. Jason isn't (wystarczająco bogaty, aby) go on an expensive Mediterranean cruise with his friends.
14. Luckily, there is (mniej wody) in the basement. The situation isn't getting (coraz gorsza).
15. Joel looks (dużo młodziej) than his brother, though he's as (w takim samym wieku).
16. It's not (najdroższe) wine, but it tastes (tak dobrze jak) top-class ones.
17. Unfortunately, these days we're working (dużo więcej) and earning (dużo mniej).
18. These two buildings aren't the same. The south tower is (bardziej nowoczesna) than the north one.
19. (Coraz mniej ludzi) are going to the theatres nowadays.
20. Stop working (tak ciężko). You're not (tak silny jak) 20 years ago.
21. Although the days are getting (coraz dłuższe), it's not (cieplej) outside, so please, take some warm clothes with you.

KLUCZ

PRESENT TENSES

1. Does she fancy driving a car? Yes, she does but she hasn't been doing it since her car broke down.
2. Morris is staying at his auntie this summer. He hates that but doesn't complain .
3. Today the dawn is beautiful. The birds are singing, the sun is shining and I feel great.
4. Why are you feeling the radiator? Is anything wrong with it?
5. The gardener has been weeding all morning and this is why he is so tired now.
6. How many CDs does this set contain ? Do you have any idea what the price is?
7. My roommate is always leaving the door open !!! I can't stand that. It is driving me crazy!!!
8. We are seeing our dentist tomorrow and I am so nervous now.
9. Where is Stan? Is he having a shower again?! How many times a day does he have a shower?
10. Why are you staring at me ?! It is creepy! You have been staring at me since I came here.
11. She checks her mobile phone every five minutes. She has had a problem with this since she bought iPhone last week.
12. These days social media are taking over our lives. People are losing control over the time they spend in the Net.
13. Look, the cat is trying hard to grab your attention. It wants you to stroke it.
14. How long have you been preparing it? Two days but I haven't finished yet.
15. The moment I get my salary I always feel the need to spend the money.
16. This year my mum isn't working. She is resting.
17. I haven't seen it before and I am impressed.

18. Has she ever played a practical joke on you? Everybody knows she loves doing that.
19. What does the notice say? It says "no entry"
20. Marion is going on a trip on Friday. She leaves home at 6.00 and starts sightseeing at 9.00.

PAST TENSES

1. A: Did you manage to read the book to the very end? Have you managed?
B: No. Before I gave it to you, I had tried it twice, but with no success.
2. My daughter – in – law called me because she didn't know how to prepare lasagne for the guests she had invited.
3. The cabin crew on board of the plane to Mongolia were speaking/spoke English with such a strange dialect, that we could hardly order coffee.
4. Last year our daughter still believed that Santa Clause had brought/would bring her this rocking horse.
5. Had the authorities warned the citizens before the volcano erupted?
6. There was something wrong with the slicer yesterday. It was making/made strange noises even though I hadn't used for months.
7. Little Katie was having nightmares all night long because she had spent the evening watching scary movies.
8. Two days ago I found a receipt for a gold ring in my husband's shirt. I was wandering all night if he had bought for me.
9. It was stupid of you that you hadn't taken/didn't take any warm clothes on your trip to the mountains. That's why you caught a cold the very next day.
10. Whose Instagram pictures was Pat watching when you entered her bedroom?
11. My uncle didn't want to quit smoking although Auntie Jenny had been asking him for years to do it.
12. When Caroline went/was going to primary school, she was crazy crazy about having a horse. Luckily, later she changed her mind.
13. A: You wouldn't believe who I met yesterday while (I was) shopping around.
B: Did you bump into Chris?
14. The police came to the conclusion that the accident wasn't my fault as the other driver had drunk half a liter of alcohol before he sat at the wheel.
15. I had been living in London for 3 years before my family decided to join me.
16. At the beginning of the lesson, the teacher entered the classroom and she didn't sit at the desk but kept looking at us suspiciously.
17. When I finally changed my hairstyle, I started wondering why I hadn't done it before.

18. My roses **looked** miserable as I **had forgotten** to apply some fertilizers.
19. Mum **was** nervous the previous night because she **couldn't** contact my brother, who **had left** his phone at home.
20. Their wedding anniversary was amazing. My dad's best friend **appeared** although he **had had** an operation the week before.

FUTURE TENSES

1. What time **are you seeing** your dentist tomorrow? I hope it's not before 10.00.
2. Hurry up Darling or we **will miss** the beginning of the film. It **starts** in 5 minutes.
3. John, you're 65, it's time to retire. By the end of this year you **will have been working** in the same company for 40 years.
4. Don't be so sad! I **'ll come** to your graduation ceremony for sure.
5. He won't be able to unwind until everything **is settled down/has been settled down**.
6. What do you think your kids **will be doing** in 10 years' time.
7. I really doubt whether Manchester United **will win** the Champions League this season.
8. I don't want to be late for the party again. By the time we get there, they **will have drunk** all the champagne.
9. Bye for now. I **'ll get** in touch soon.
10. This time next Tuesday we **'ll be packing** our suitcases and getting ready for holidays.
11. **Will you help** me, please? This box is too heavy.
12. Don't worry. When you arrive at the station, somebody **will be waiting** for you.
13. We get on like a house on fire. By next December we **will have known** each other for 35 years.
14. I'm sick and tired of learning. By noon I **will have been revising** future tenses for 6 hours.
15. We're running out of fuel and there are no petrol stations on the motorway. What **will/shall we do**?
16. I'm so hungry. I hope that mum **will have made/will make** pizza by the time we get home.
17. The summer Olympics **start** on 20 July next year.
18. Ben seems to be mad with Paula. No wonder, in a few minutes he **will have been waiting** for her for an hour and she still hasn't put on her make-up.
19. Tomorrow my little sister **is taking** part in her first swimming competition.
20. You can drop in at 8 o'clock. I **will have closed** the shop by then.

PASSIVE VOICE

1. They expect the plane will land soon so you should buy the flowers quickly.

The plane is expected to land soon so the flowers should be bought quickly.
It is expected that the plane will land soon so the flowers should be bought quickly.

2. He smokes a lot of cigarettes every day and his wife does not accept it.

A lot of cigarettes are smoked by him every day and his wife does not accept it.

3. Many young people enjoy watching football matches and the clubs sell a lot of tickets.

Watching football matches is enjoyed by many young people and a lot of tickets are sold by the clubs.

4. They are accusing Martin of causing the accident but they have found no evidence so far.

Martin is being accused of causing the accident but no evidence has been found so far.

5. Most people think that she is happy and they believe she will achieve success in her life.

She is thought to be happy and she is believed to achieve success in her life.
She is thought to be happy and it is believed that she will achieve success in her life.

6. Who brought it here?

By whom was it brought here?

7. The fire destroyed the cathedral and people are collecting funds to renovate it one day.

The cathedral was destroyed by fire and the funds are being collected to renovate it one day.

8. They will have finished building that shed by next month. They have already installed electricity.

Building that shed will have been finished by next month. Electricity has already been installed.

9. They say she is a multimillionaire and is going to donate some of her money to charity.

It is said that she is a multimillionaire and is going to donate some of her money to charity.

She is said to be a millionaire and be going to donate some of her money to charity.

10. The city council is going to analyze our suggestions on Friday and we hope they will put them into practice soon.

Our suggestions are going to be analyzed on Friday and we hope they will be put into practice soon.

11. People shouldn't feed cats with milk. Cats' stomachs cannot digest it.

Cats shouldn't be fed with milk. It cannot be digested by cats' stomachs.

12. Brian found Kate crying in her room and gave her a helping hand.

Kate was found crying by Brian and he gave her a helping hand.

13. Did many students do their homework on time or did some of them forget to do it?

Was homework done on time by many students or was it forgotten by some?

14. Children must have done all this mess!!!

This mess must have been done by children!!!

15. Doctors used to wear masks and gloves to protect themselves from the virus.

Masks and gloves used to be worn by doctors to protect themselves from the virus.

16. She will punish the students with extra homework if they don't stop behaving like that.

Students will be punished with extra homework by her if they don't stop behaving like that.

17. What did they praise him for?

What was he praised for?

18. Everybody expects you will apologize to your friend for that stupid prank.

You are expected to apologize to your friend for that stupid prank.

It is expected that you will apologize to your friend for that stupid prank.

19. What do most Polish restaurants serve?

What is served in most Polish restaurants?

20. Trainers train some dogs to obey the orders but they cannot guarantee the success.

Dogs are trained to obey the orders but the success cannot be guaranteed.

GERUND VS. INFINITIVE

1. What's the use of **studying** the night before the exam? There is no point in **trying** to learn new things.
2. When I lived abroad I got accustomed to **speaking** English every day.
3. I still remember my grandpa **saying** that he never really got used to **using** a mobile phone.
4. The drivers were going 12 hours without **having** a break. The race was almost impossible **to finish**.
5. It's getting late. You'd better **go** to bed. **To be** honest, you don't look well.
6. John's father let him **take** his car for a weekend. He was **not to return** it before Sunday evening.
7. **Drinking** wine here wouldn't be a great idea. We can't stand **going** to such dirty places.
8. Keep **smiling** and avoid **having** dark thoughts.
9. My team was the last **to cross** the finishing line. We were sorry for **doing** so badly.
10. I'm sorry **to tell** you about that. It is not my decision but it is the boss who fired you.
11. The Browns really regretted **not having bought** that old house. In fact it wasn't so destroyed.
12. I am afraid **to ask** my parents for money but at the same time I am truly afraid of **getting** into debts.
13. The customers **might not have complained** about the quality of the meal if the service hadn't been so terrible.
14. When watching "Gone with the wind" Molly can't help **crying**. I can't get accustomed to **seeing** her all in tears.
15. Let me **give** you a piece of advice. It's no good **being** dishonest to people who love you.
16. There isn't enough food **to go** round. Let's go and buy some.
17. It was such a surprise **to get** to know that they were a couple. Tom was said **to be** a lonely wolf.
18. Luckily she admitted **to taking/having taken** my dress without permission. I don't mind **lending** my things but ask me first.
19. Yesterday my electricity was cut off but I remember **paying/having paid** all my bills on time.

20. I hate **to interrupt** you but there is somebody **waiting** for you at the door.

REPORTED SPEECH

1. "Is the government doing anything important to improve the lives of the poor these days?" – asked the journalist.

The journalist asked if the government was doing anything important to improve the lives of the poor those days.

2. "Be careful not to make too many mistakes in your Thesis" – warned me the professor.

The professor warned me to be careful not to make too many mistakes in my Thesis.

3. "Have you decided to sue the airlines? Do you think you stand any chance of winning?" – asked my aunt.

My aunt asked me if I had decided to sue the airlines and if I stood any chance of winning.

4. "I have no idea how to solve this equation!" – admitted the student sadly.

The student admitted sadly that he had no idea how to solve that equation.

5. "Her health issues were caused by the dreadful working conditions she had had when she was younger." – said the doctor.

The doctor said that her health issues had been caused by the dreadful working conditions she had had when she was/ had been younger.

6. "Don't pretend not to know me. We were classmates 20 years ago." – a complete stranger told me.

A complete stranger told me not to pretend not to know him and added that we had been classmates 20 years before.

7. "Do it now!" – she ordered.

She ordered me to do that then.

8. “The plumbers will have completed repairing the pipes by Monday.” – promised Frank

Frank promised that the plumbers would have completed repairing the pipes by Monday.

9. “Warsaw is the capital of Poland” said Missy.

Missy said that Warsaw is the capital of Poland.

10. “I did a lot of chores yesterday and still many are ahead of me” – has said the housekeeper.

The housekeeper said that she had done a lot of chores a day before and still many were ahead of her.

11. “May I interrupt you ?” – asked a passer- by.

A passer-by asked me if he might interrupt me.

12. “We have lived here since 2010 and we have never had any problems with our next door neighbours.” – confessed Ash

Ash confessed that they had lived there since 2010 and they had never had any problems with their next door neighbours.

13. “Wait here till we are back.” – asked me my friend.

My friend asked me to wait till they were back.

14. “It was me who did it” – admitted Peter.

Peter admitted to having done that.

15. “We are not going on holidays next week. It’s terrible” – she complained

She complained that they were not going on holidays the following week and added that it was terrible.

16. “Are you all right?”- wondered mum

Mum wondered if I was all right.

MODALS

1. We **shouldn't** be here. The place is too crowded.
2. There is one more thing **I'd like to tell you**. We're going to have a baby.
3. Before I got that full – time job, I **couldn't afford** to rent a flat.
4. Look at her new smartphone! **It must be** very expensive.
5. What? It's already 3 p.m. We **must/ have to go now**.
6. **You needn't have bought** so many apples, we've got enough.
7. Jeff **couldn't have worked** last night. He hasn't had night shifts since April.
8. Are you sure you've seen the burglar? I don't know, I **may be mistaken**.
9. **I need to buy** a few more tulips to decorate the dining table.
10. I'm afraid I **won't be able to** help you correct the article because I haven't got my glasses.
11. How long **did you have to wait** for your parcel to be delivered?
12. If you want to open the file, you **should** use a special password.
13. Sit back and relax. **You can't/mustn't** keep the muscles tense because the therapy won't work.
14. It **may be** your future boss, so, please, make a good impression on him.
15. **Could I/ May I ask** just one more question about the guarantee for the product?
16. If you want to take me out for dinner **I need to wash** my hair. I can't look so scruffy.
17. **I can see** that you've done your homework for today, but where is essay you **had to write** for yesterday?
18. No pressure, we **needn't/ don't have to** declare which subjects to choose for our final exams now.
19. I **wouldn't like** to study abroad because I'd miss my family a lot.
20. John cut his hand badly. Mum thinks he **ought** to consult the doctor.

CONDITIONALS

1. Unless you **stop** shouting, I will leave the room.
2. My little sister **turns** red in the face whenever she lies.
3. I **wouldn't have lent** him the money if I had known he was dishonest.
4. If Pete **hadn't slowed down** immediately, he **would have caused** an accident.
5. They wouldn't have cancelled the concert if they **had sold** more tickets.
6. If my skin **is** exposed to too much sunlight, it gets irritated.
7. I would buy the book if I **were/was** fond of science fiction novels.
8. You won't get the tickets if you **don't book** them soon enough.
9. If you had been at the party, you **would have met** my boyfriend.
10. Whenever I see them hugging, I still **feel** jealous.

11. She **will never lose** weight if she **keeps** eating sweets.
12. If we **earn** more money, we'll buy a bigger house.
13. We'd move to Mexico if we **could** settle down in a different country.
14. I get a terrible sore throat whenever I **drink** cold beverages.
15. My teacher **will be** extremely angry if he learns that's not my essay.

1. **Should you meet Mr. Smith**, tell him I'm out for a while
2. We'd have called the police if we **had noticed** something suspicious last night.
3. **Whenever I tour Asia**, I have food poisoning. I'm simply not used to that kind of spices.
4. It's freezing outside. **If the plants were left** outdoors, they wouldn't survive a single day.
5. Thanks a lot. If I **hadn't taken** the medicines, I wouldn't have been able to sleep at night.

ADJECTIVES

1. Today, I slept **much/way better** than the night before. I hope this night you won't be snoring.
2. **The more** money they have, **the less** they spend on charity.
3. Let's go **further** on. Now, I want to present **more expensive** models of cars.
4. Lucy is not willing to cooperate unless you give her **more money** or **a bigger office**.
5. Burj Khalifa is **the highest (building)** in the world. It's **by far the most modern** construction out of all the skyscrapers.
6. **The less** I eat, **the better** I feel. I think. I like this diet a lot.
7. Please, speak **more clearly** and **not so fast**. I can hardly understand you.
8. Can you drive **more slowly**? This road is **more dangerous** than the one we chose yesterday.
9. Cherries are **(getting) cheaper and cheaper**, that's why they sell so **fast**.
10. Today the temperatures are going to reach high thirties. It will probably be **the hottest** day of the month.
11. She's **a lot less popular** than her husband, but she earns **as much money** money as he does.
12. There were **few** people at the concert, **a lot fewer/much fewer** than last year.
13. Jason isn't **rich enough** go on an expensive Mediterranean cruise with his friends.
14. Luckily, there is **less water** in the basement. The situation isn't getting **worse (and worse)**.
15. Joel looks **much younger** than his brother, though he's **as old as he is**.

16. It's not **the most expensive** wine, but it tastes **as good as** top-class ones.
17. Unfortunately, these days we're working **much more** and earning **much less**.
18. These two buildings aren't the same. The south tower is **more modern** than the north one.
19. **More and more people** are going to the theatres nowadays.
20. Stop working **so hard**. You're not **as strong as** 20 years ago.
21. Although the days are getting **longer (and longer)**, it's not **getting warmer** outside, so please, take some warm clothes with you.



Spełniamy maturalne marzenia!